



PROGRAM FOR PUBLIC CONSULTATION
 SCHOOL OF PUBLIC POLICY, UNIVERSITY OF MARYLAND

Globalization and Trade
- QUESTIONNAIRE -

October 19, 2017

Probability-based, representative sample of Americans recruited and fielded by Nielsen-Scarborough Recruited by phone and mail from a random sample of households. The survey itself was conducted online.

Fielding Dates: Dec. 6-21, 2016 and Aug. 28-Sept. 7, 2017

Sample: Wave 1, 2016 – 1633 respondents; MoE: 2.4%; Wave 2, 2017 – 2745 respondents; MoE: 1.9%

Weighting: Responses weighted by age, income, gender, education, race, partisan affiliation and geographic region. Benchmarks obtained from US Census’ Current Population Survey.

*Some questions were half sampled, so that only about 816 respondents received the question for a margin of error of 3.4%

**Some questions were half sampled, so that only about 1370 respondents received the question for a margin of error of 2.6%

Today we are going to do a survey on **globalization and trade**. This is a Citizen Cabinet survey, which means that your recommendations will be communicated (anonymously) to your Members of Congress. This survey will take about 10-15 minutes to answer. Since you have taken a survey with us before, you know that we will make no effort to sell anything to you and your answers will remain confidential. If at any time you find that you do not want to answer a question feel free to skip it and move on to the next one.

Thanks again for your participation! Now, we’re going to ask you questions about globalization and trade.

Q1. What is your feeling about how things are going with the economy in the U.S.? Overall, would you say the economy is:

National	Getting better	Staying about the same	Getting worse	Don't know/ Refused
PPC 2016	36.4%	39.7%	23.4%	0.5%
GOP	31.8%	43.6%	24.6%	0.0%
Dem.	45.0%	35.4%	19.2%	0.4%
Indep.	31.8%	40.8%	26.7%	0.6%
Trendline				
PIPA 2000	26.7%	50.3%	21.4%	1.6%
GOP	23.8%	20.1%	55.0%	1.1%
Dem.	31.8%	19.4%	48.0%	0.7%
Indep.	25.1%	24.0%	48.5%	2.5%

Q2: Would you say that, over the last ten years, your economic security has:

National	Improved Some	Improved a little	Total improved	Staying the same	Total Worsened	Worsened a little	Worsened a lot	Don't know/ Ref.
PPC 2016	18.0%	25.4%	43.4%	14.4%	42.0%	27.1%	14.9%	0.2%
GOP	9.8%	20.0%	29.8%	11.0%	59.1%	36.7%	22.4%	0.0%
Dem.	24.0%	33.2%	57.2%	17.1%	25.2%	19.1%	6.1%	0.5%
Indep.	18.6%	22.1%	40.7%	14.5%	44.7%	27.2%	17.5%	0.0%
Trendline								
PIPA 2000			57.1%	12.7%	28.9%			1.3%
GOP			56.1%	14.6%	28.1%			1.2%
Dem.			59.6%	12.4%	26.8%			1.2%
Indep.			55.9%	11.4%	31.3%			1.5%

Q3. Have you heard the term globalization before?

National	Yes	No	Don't know/ Refused
PPC 2016	94.9%	5.1%	0%
GOP	94.8%	5.2%	0%
Dem.	93.6%	6.4%	0%
Indep.	96.4%	3.6%	0%
Trendline			
PIPA 2000	70.0%	29.0%	1.0%
GOP	77.6%	20.8%	1.6%
Dem.	66.8%	32.6%	0.6%
Indep.	66.7%	32.5%	0.9%

Here's how some people define globalization: Globalization refers to the increasing connections between countries that have come with the growth of international travel and cross border shipping, and increases in communications, such as through the Internet. This has led to an increase in world trade and the flow of investments between countries. It has also made it more likely that conditions in one country will affect conditions in other countries, and has led to a more international culture in such areas as music, movies and fashion.

Q4. How positive or negative do you think this process of globalization is, overall? Please answer using the scale below.

National	Mean	Negative (0-4)	Equally positive and negative (5)	Positive (6-10)	Don't know/ Refused
PPC 2017	6.0	17.5%	30.7%	51.1%	0.8%
GOP	5.4	23.0%	34.3%	41.8%	0.9%
Dem.	6.9	6.3%	25.9%	66.5%	1.3%
Indep.	5.7	21.2%	31.6%	46.8%	0.4%

Trendline	Mean	Negative (0-4)	Equally positive and negative (5)	Positive (6-10)	Don't know/ Refused
PPC 2016	5.8	22.0%	29.9%	47.5%	0.6%
GOP	5.2	36.6%	26.2%	37.2%	0.1%
Dem.	6.5	8.1%	30.1%	60.6%	1.2%
Indep.	5.5	23.6%	33.2%	42.9%	0.3%
PIPA 2004	5.6	18.7%	38.7%	39.5%	3.0%
GOP	5.5	24.0%	36.3%	39.7%	0.0%
Dem.	5.8	14.9%	37.6%	43.5%	4.1%
Indep.	5.6	18.8%	41.6%	35.5%	4.1%
PIPA 2000	6.0	14.7%	30.3%	53.4%	1.6%
GOP	5.8	18.2%	33.3%	47.3%	1.1%
Dem.	6.4	8.2%	28.6%	60.9%	2.3%
Indep.	6.0	16.5%	29.1%	52.8%	1.6%

Q5. How about for you personally?

National	Mean	Negative (0-4)	Equally positive and negative (5)	Positive (6-10)	Don't know/ Refused
PPC 2017	6.0	17.0%	33.3%	49.6%	0.2%
GOP	5.3	26.8%	37.1%	35.9%	0.2%
Dem.	7.0	4.6%	28.5%	66.5%	0.4%
Indep.	5.8	19.1%	34.0%	46.8%	66.5%
Trendline		Negative (0-4)	Equally positive and negative (5)	Positive (6-10)	Don't know/ Refused
PPC 2016	5.7	22.5%	32.1%	45.2%	0.2%
GOP	5.2	36.3%	27.3%	36.3%	0.0%
Dem.	6.4	10.4%	34.9%	54.3%	0.4%
Indep.	5.5	22.5%	33.6%	43.5%	0.4%
PIPA 2000	5.7	20.3%	35.3%	41.8%	2.6%
GOP	5.5	21.8%	40.1%	36.7%	1.4%
Dem.	6.1	15.9%	28.5%	50.6%	5.0%
Indep.	5.5	22.1%	35.8%	40.0%	2.1%

Q6. Overall, with regard to further globalization, do you think that it should be a goal of the US to:

National	Try to actively promote it	Simply allow it to continue	Try to slow it down	Try to stop or reverse it	Don't know/ Refused
PPC 2017	25.7%	37.4%	28.8%	7.5%	0.6%
GOP	16.5%	34.6%	36.8%	11.0%	1.1%
Dem.	41.7%	38.6%	16.9%	2.3%	0.5%
Indep.	21.1%	38.2%	31.6%	8.7%	0.4%
Trendline					
PPC 2016	26.0%	36.6%	28.9%	7.8%	0.7%
GOP	16.3%	33.0%	38.9%	10.6%	1.3%
Dem.	38.2%	41.6%	17.4%	2.1%	0.7%
Indep.	21.8%	34.4%	32.2%	11.4%	0.1%
PIPA 2004	18.6%	40.0%	28.6%	9.1%	3.8%
GOP	13.6%	42.8%	30.2%	10.3%	3.1%
Dem.	25.7%	36.8%	28.7%	7.9%	1.0%
Indep.	15.1%	41.2%	27.3%	9.3%	7.0%
PIPA 2000	27.8%	32.7%	25.8%	8.5%	5.2%
GOP	22.1%	33.9%	31.0%	8.4%	4.7%
Dem.	32.5%	32.2%	22.5%	7.0%	5.8%
Indep.	28.9%	32.1%	24.1%	9.5%	5.3%

Q6a. Do you think that it is possible for the government to stop or reverse further globalization?

Percent of Total			
National	Yes	No	Don't know/ Ref.
PPC 2016	5.9%	1.3%	0.6%
GOP	9.4%	1.2%	0.0%
Dem.	1.0%	1.1%	0.0%
Indep.	7.9%	1.7%	1.8%
PIPA 2000	3.8%	4.2%	0.5%
GOP	5.0%	3.0%	0.5%
Dem.	0.9%	6.1%	0.0%
Indep.	4.9%	3.7%	0.9%

Q7. As you may know, international trade has increased substantially in recent years. How positive or negative you think the growth of international trade is, OVERALL? Please answer on a scale from 0 to 10, with 0 being completely negative, 10 being completely positive, and 5 being equally positive and negative.

National	Mean	Negative (0-4)	Equally positive and negative (5)	Positive (6-10)	Don't know/ Refused
PPC 2017	6.1	15.0%	35.9%	48.9%	0.2%
GOP	5.8	19.1%	39.9%	40.9%	0.2%
Dem.	6.3	11.9%	30.3%	57.5%	0.3%
Indep.	6.0	14.6%	37.1%	48.1%	0.2%

Trendline	Mean	Negative (0-4)	Equally positive and negative (5)	Positive (6-10)	Don't know/ Refused
PPC 2016	5.4	29.9%	26.7%	42.8%	0.6%
GOP	4.4	48.7%	26.5%	23.5%	1.3%
Dem.	6.2	11.7%	29.4%	58.8%	0.1%
Indep.	5.4	32.9%	24.5%	42.0%	0.6%

PIPA 2004	5.3	23.2%	37.5%	36.1%	3.2%
GOP	5.7	20.7%	31.4%	45.7%	2.2%
Dem.	5.0	25.4%	41.2%	30.5%	2.9%
Indep.	5.3	23.2%	39.4%	32.7%	4.7%

PIPA 2000	5.5	20.5%	34.8%	41.0%	3.8%
GOP	5.7	22.2%	28.0%	45.5%	4.4%
Dem.	5.6	17.6%	37.9%	41.4%	3.1%
Indep.	5.3	21.6%	37.4%	37.1%	4.0%

Now, on the same scale, please rate how positive or negative international trade is for certain groups or people.

Q8a. You personally

National	Mean	Negative (0-4)	Equally positive and negative (5)	Positive (6-10)	Don't know/ Refused
PPC 2017	5.9	17.2%	39.0%	42.2%	1.6%
GOP	5.6	20.0%	42.2%	37.2%	0.7%
Dem.	6.1	14.3%	36.2%	47.9%	1.6%
Indep.	5.9	17.4%	38.7%	41.7%	2.2%

Trendline	Mean	Negative (0-4)	Equally positive and negative (5)	Positive (6-10)	Don't know/ Refused
PPC 2016	5.4	25.6%	34.9%	39.1%	
GOP	4.6	43.1%	30.0%	26.7%	
Dem.	6.2	11.2%	37.8%	51.0%	
Indep.	5.4	26.1%	35.8%	37.2%	

PIPA 2004	5.2	23.2%	42.1%	31.1%	3.6%
GOP	5.5	20.1%	37.1%	38.1%	4.7%
Dem.	5.1	25.4%	41.3%	30.0%	3.3%
Indep.	4.9	24.6%	48.8%	24.0%	2.7%

PIPA 2000	5.1	24.4%	40.2%	30.9%	4.5%
GOP	5.0	25.3%	36.7%	34.0%	4.1%
Dem.	5.2	20.9%	39.0%	34.1%	6.0%
Indep.	5.0	26.7%	43.8%	26.0%	3.5%

Q8b. The average American

National	Mean	Negative (0-4)	Equally positive and negative (5)	Positive (6-10)	Don't know/Refused
PPC 2017	5.7	21.0%	32.8%	44.6%	1.6%
	5.4	0.0%	24.0%	38.0%	37.3%
	5.9	0.0%	19.7%	30.1%	48.9%
	5.7	0.0%	19.9%	31.4%	46.3%

Trendline					
2016	5.0	35.0%	29.9%	34.3%	0.8%
GOP	4.4	48.4%	27.2%	23.0%	1.4%
Dem.	5.7	18.2%	33.4%	48.4%	0.0%
Indep.	4.8	40.4%	28.6%	29.8%	1.2%

PIPA 2000	5.5	21.1%	32.7%	43.5%	2.7%
GOP	5.3	20.0%	35.2%	39.3%	5.5%
Dem.	5.7	19.5%	30.5%	49.0%	1.0%
Indep.	5.3	23.4%	33.0%	41.1%	2.5%

Q8c. People in poor countries

National	Mean	Negative (0-4)	Equally positive and negative (5)	Positive (6-10)	Don't know/Refused
PPC 2017	5.9	23.7%	23.3%	51.0%	2.0%
GOP	5.9	0.0%	21.7%	27.3%	50.7%
Dem.	5.8	0.0%	25.6%	21.7%	50.8%
Indep.	5.9	0.0%	23.7%	21.7%	51.3%

Trendline					
PPC 2016	5.2	39.9%	14.6%	44.8%	0.7%
GOP	4.7	47.1%	13.8%	38.8%	0.3%
Dem.	5.4	36.9%	15.5%	47.2%	0.4%
Indep.	5.4	37.5%	14.4%	46.8%	1.2%

PIPA 2004	5.7	25.1%	25.5%	45.8%	3.7%
GOP	6.5	15.4%	24.2%	56.0%	4.3%
Dem.	4.9	37.2%	24.7%	35.1%	3.0%
Indep.	5.7	23.6%	27.9%	45.0%	3.5%
PIPA 2000	4.7	44.8%	18.7%	31.6%	4.9%
GOP	4.7	48.3%	17.2%	32.4%	2.1%
Dem.	4.4	50.9%	17.1%	26.7%	5.3%
Indep.	5.0	38.1%	20.7%	35.0%	6.2%

Q8d. American business

National	Mean	Negative (0-4)	Equally positive and negative (5)	Positive (6-10)	Don't know/ Ref.
PPC 2017	6.3	22.0%	17.1%	58.0%	2.9%
GOP	5.8	28.0%	19.5%	51.1%	1.4%
Dem.	6.9	15.0%	13.9%	68.5%	2.5%
Indep.	6.2	22.9%	17.7%	55.3%	4.1%

Trendline	Mean	Negative (0-4)	Equally positive and negative (5)	Positive (6-10)	Don't know/ Ref.
PPC 2016	5.9	26.5%	18.7%	53.0%	1.8%
GOP	4.9	43.2%	19.2%	36.9%	0.6%
Dem.	6.7	10.0%	22.8%	65.0%	2.2%
Indep.	5.9	29.4%	14.7%	53.7%	2.2%

PIPA 2004	5.9	24.8%	21.6%	50.5%	3.1%
GOP	6.1	21.3%	21.4%	53.8%	3.5%
Dem.	5.7	27.8%	23.6%	45.5%	3.1%
Indep.	5.9	25.8%	19.8%	51.7%	2.7%

PIPA 2000	6.1	21.6%	15.2%	60.8%	2.5%
GOP	6.1	21.5%	12.3%	61.8%	4.4%
Dem.	6.3	19.6%	15.1%	63.5%	1.7%
Indep.	6.0	23.4%	17.8%	57.3%	1.6%

Q8e. American workers

National	Mean	Negative (0-4)	Equally positive and negative (5)	Positive (6-10)	Don't know/ Ref.
PPC 2017	4.8	43.3%	19.7%	34.2%	2.9%
GOP	4.5	43.9%	19.8%	33.7%	2.6%
Dem.	5.3	37.7%	19.8%	40.3%	2.2%
Indep.	4.6	46.7%	19.5%	30.3%	3.5%

Trendline					
PPC 2016	4.0	59.0%	16.8%	22.1%	2.1%
GOP	3.2	72.1%	13.9%	13.1%	0.9%
Dem.	4.8	43.2%	21.1%	33.1%	2.6%
Indep.	3.7	63.9%	15.0%	18.7%	2.4%
PIPA 2004	4.2	48.1%	23.7%	25.0%	3.2%
GOP	4.5	43.2%	24.5%	28.6%	3.7%
Dem.	3.9	56.1%	19.5%	21.3%	3.1%
Indep.	4.3	45.3%	27.3%	24.8%	2.7%
PIPA 2000	4.5	44.7%	27.3%	25.0%	3.0%
GOP	4.1	49.6%	26.2%	19.7%	4.4%
Dem.	4.6	43.4%	30.4%	22.0%	4.2%
Indep.	4.7	42.1%	25.8%	30.8%	1.2%

Q9. Overall, with regard to international trade, do you think that it should be a goal of the US to:

National	Try to actively promote it	Simply allow it to continue	Try to slow it down	Try to stop or reverse it	Don't know/ Refused
PPC 2017	29.9%	31.2%	31.0%	6.9%	1.0%
GOP	23.4%	25.4%	41.2%	9.0%	0.9%
Dem.	39.5%	31.7%	24.5%	3.1%	1.2%
Indep.	27.5%	34.5%	28.9%	8.2%	0.9%

Trendline					
PPC 2016	30.3%	28.9%	31.7%	8.8%	0.3%
GOP	26.0%	21.2%	36.3%	16.1%	0.3%
Dem.	34.2%	39.3%	21.6%	4.8%	0.1%
Indep.	29.7%	25.0%	37.3%	7.3%	0.6%
PIPA 2004	22.7%	30.8%	36.2%	7.1%	3.3%
GOP	28.0%	31.3%	33.8%	5.5%	1.4%
Dem.	19.8%	28.7%	38.0%	9.6%	3.9%
Indep.	20.3%	32.5%	36.8%	6.0%	4.4%
PIPA 2000	31.6%	25.9%	31.2%	7.9%	3.3%
GOP	30.3%	29.4%	29.8%	7.4%	3.2%
Dem.	35.2%	24.6%	29.9%	8.1%	2.1%
Indep.	29.5%	24.3%	33.5%	8.1%	4.7%

Q9a. Do you think it is possible for the government to stop or reverse the increase of international trade?

Percent of Total				
National	Yes	No	Don't know/ Refused	Depends (vol)
PPC 2016	5.4%	2.1%	1.3%	-
GOP	10.1%	3.5%	2.4%	-
Dem.	1.9%	2.1%	0.8%	-
Indep.	5.2%	1.2%	0.9%	-
PIPA 2000	4.8%	2.5%	0.2%	0.4%
GOP	3.5%	2.6%	0.0%	1.3%
Dem.	4.6%	3.0%	0.5%	0.0%
Indep.	6.0%	2.0%	0.0%	0.0%

Q10. Thinking about the benefits of international trade, do you think that for the most part that:

National	The US benefits more	Other countries benefit more	It's about equal	Don't know/ Ref.
PPC 2017	14.9%	48.0%	36.4%	0.7%
GOP	10.8%	61.3%	27.1%	0.8%
Dem.	18.3%	34.0%	47.7%	0.0%
Indep.	15.3%	49.0%	34.7%	1.0%
Trendline				
PPC 2016	15.7%	51.7%	32.0%	0.6%
GOP	8.1%	78.5%	12.4%	0.9%
Dem.	28.6%	26.4%	44.6%	0.4%
Indep.	9.7%	55.4%	34.3%	0.6%
PIPA 2004	17.2%	52.1%	27.5%	3.2%
GOP	8.7%	66.3%	24.1%	0.9%
Dem.	22.6%	44.7%	29.0%	3.6%
Indep.	19.4%	46.6%	29.0%	5.0%
PIPA 2000	21.2%	44.6%	31.7%	2.5%
GOP	21.2%	49.3%	26.4%	3.2%
Dem.	22.7%	45.1%	28.8%	3.4%
Indep.	20.1%	40.8%	37.8%	1.3%

Q10a. Does this bother you?

National	Bothers me a lot	Bothers me somewhat	Bothers me a little	No, does not bother me	Don't know/ Refused
PPC 2016	21.4%	16.1%	8.1%	3.0%	3.10%
GOP	41.8%	21.1%	7.3%	3.2%	5.00%

Dem.	5.1%	11.2%	6.1%	2.7%	1.40%
Indep.	21.6%	17.0%	10.3%	3.2%	3.20%
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PIPA 2000	19.5%	12.1%	2.4%	10.1%	0.5%
GOP	20.5%	16.1%	2.1%	10.6%	0.0%
Dem.	20.0%	14.0%	3.2%	7.2%	0.8%
Indep.	18.4%	7.6%	2.1%	12.0%	0.6%
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	Yes, Bothers me	No, does not bother me	Don't know/ Refused		
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PIPA 2004	40.9%	10.4%	0.9%		
GOP	50.7%	15.6%	0.0%		
Dem.	35.4%	9.0%	0.4%		
Indep.	37.5%	7.0%	2.1%		

Note: the follow-up question was asked differently in 2004

Some say that because of the increasing interaction between countries, we need to strengthen international institutions to deal with shared problems. Others say that this would only create bigger, unwieldy bureaucracies. Here are some international institutions. For each one, please choose if you think it needs to be strengthened or not.

Q11a. The United Nations

National	Yes, need to strengthen	No, don't need to strengthen	Don't know/ Ref.
PPC 2016	62.4%	37.1%	0.5%
GOP	41.8%	56.9%	1.3%
Dem.	86.3%	13.5%	0.3%
Indep.	55.5%	44.2%	0.3%
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PIPA 2000	66.7%	30.2%	3.0%
GOP	56.1%	39.7%	4.1%
Dem.	84.0%	13.8%	2.1%
Indep.	63.2%	33.9%	2.8%

Q11b. The World Court

National	Yes, need to strengthen	No, don't need to strengthen	Don't know/ Ref.
PPC 2016	58.1%	40.8%	1.1%
GOP	38.3%	60.2%	1.5%
Dem.	78.1%	20.8%	1.1%
Indep.	54.5%	44.6%	0.9%
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PIPA 2000	56.3%	25.2%	18.6%
GOP	45.7%	35.9%	18.5%
Dem.	60.0%	15.0%	25.0%
Indep.	62.0%	23.8%	14.2%

Q11c. The International Monetary Fund, or IMF

National	Yes, need to strengthen	No, don't need to strengthen	Don't know/ Ref.
PPC 2016	51.1%	47.2%	1.7%
GOP	38.2%	59.6%	2.1%
Dem.	67.8%	30.6%	1.6%
Indep.	45.2%	53.4%	1.4%
PIPA 2000	43.5%	36.5%	20.0%
GOP	38.9%	44.3%	16.8%
Dem.	48.5%	29.7%	21.9%
Indep.	43.7%	35.1%	21.2%

Q11d. The World Trade Organization

National	Yes, need to strengthen	No, don't need to strengthen	Don't know/ Ref.
PPC 2016	57.7%	40.6%	1.7%
GOP	45.8%	52.9%	1.3%
Dem.	74.8%	23.9%	1.3%
Indep.	50.6%	47.2%	2.3%
PIPA 2000	59.5%	31.5%	9.0%
GOP	57.2%	31.2%	11.6%
Dem.	60.9%	31.1%	8.0%
Indep.	60.4%	32.0%	7.6%

Q12. What is your impression of how open the U.S. is to imports as compared to how open most other countries are? Is it your impression that the U.S. is:

National	Much more open	Somewhat more open	Total more open	About the same	Somewhat less open	Much less open	Total Less open	Don't know/ Refused
PPC 2017	33.4%	32.0%	65.4%	19.9%	12.5%	1.5%	14.0%	0.7%
GOP	42.7%	31.6%	74.3%	13.3%	9.9%	1.0%	10.9%	1.5%
Dem.	23.7%	33.9%	57.6%	25.2%	15.2%	1.3%	16.5%	0.7%
Indep.	34.1%	31.1%	65.2%	20.3%	12.3%	1.8%	14.1%	0.3%
Trendline								
PPC 2016	41.6%	30.5%	72.1%	17.2%	8.7%	1.7%	10.4%	0.3%
GOP	55.1%	25.4%	80.5%	7.7%	0.6%	0.0%	0.6%	25.4%
Dem.	27.8%	36.5%	64.3%	10.6%	2.2%	0.2%	2.4%	36.5%
Indep.	44.2%	28.9%	73.1%	7.7%	2.1%	0.5%	2.6%	28.9%
PIPA 2000	56.9%	24.1%	81.0%	10.6%	4.0%	2.1%	6.1%	2.3%
GOP	61.2%	21.7%	82.9%	9.4%	3.9%	1.1%	5.0%	2.8%
Dem.	52.0%	28.9%	80.9%	9.0%	4.3%	3.8%	8.1%	2.1%
Indep.	57.3%	22.3%	79.6%	12.9%	3.9%	1.7%	5.6%	2.0%

Q13. What is your impression of government efforts to help retrain workers who have lost jobs due to international trade? Do you think those efforts have been:

National	More than adequate	Adequate	Not adequate	Don't know/ Ref.
PPC 2017	3.7%	23.3%	72.2%	0.7%
GOP	4.7%	28.2%	65.8%	1.3%
Dem.	1.8%	19.9%	77.4%	0.9%
Indep.	4.4%	22.6%	72.7%	0.3%
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Trendline	More than adequate	Adequate	Not adequate	Don't know/ Ref.
PPC 2016	2.5%	17.5%	79.8%	0.2%
GOP	2.7%	16.4%	80.7%	0.1%
Dem.	2.4%	21.1%	76.1%	0.4%
Indep.	2.3%	14.7%	82.6%	0.3%
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PIPA 2004	4.8%	26.3%	63.2%	5.7%
GOP	6.2%	36.6%	49.3%	7.9%
Dem.	4.8%	18.7%	73.4%	3.1%
Indep.	3.4%	24.0%	66.2%	6.3%
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PIPA 2000	2.2%	29.1%	56.9%	11.8%
GOP	3.1%	27.0%	57.1%	12.8%
Dem.	1.7%	28.1%	58.6%	11.6%
Indep.	2.0%	31.6%	55.3%	11.0%

Q14. Please tell me which of the following two statements comes closer to your point of view.

National	Statement 1	Statement 2	Don't know/ Refused
PPC 2017	59.4%	38.3%	2.3%
GOP	51.6%	45.2%	3.1%
Dem.	71.1%	27.8%	1.1%
Indep.	56.4%	40.9%	2.6%
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Trendline	Statement 1	Statement 2	Don't know/ Refused
PPC 2016	56.1%	42.8%	1.1%
GOP	49.7%	49.8%	0.5%
Dem.	65.6%	33.9%	0.5%
Indep.	51.8%	45.9%	2.3%
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PIPA 2000	50.9%	44.2%	4.9%
GOP	54.1%	41.8%	4.0%
Dem.	49.6%	46.3%	4.1%
Indep.	49.4%	44.4%	6.2%

Please select how much you agree or disagree with the following statements:

Q15. Because the world is so interconnected today, the U.S. should participate in efforts to maintain peace, protect human rights, and promote economic development. Such efforts serve U.S. interests because they help to create a more stable world that is less apt to have wars and is better for the growth of trade and other U.S. goals.

National	Agree strongly	Agree somewhat	Total agree	Disagree somewhat	Disagree strongly	Total disagree	Don't know/ Refused
PPC 2017	39.8%	44.0%	83.8%	12.2%	3.7%	15.9%	0.4%
GOP	26.9%	49.3%	76.2%	16.8%	5.6%	22.4%	1.4%
Dem.	57.9%	37.1%	95.0%	3.5%	1.6%	5.1%	0.0%
Indep.	35.8%	45.3%	81.1%	15.0%	3.9%	18.9%	0.1%
Trendline			Agree			Disagree	Don't know/ Refused
PPC 2016	33.2%	46.7%	79.9%	14.7%	4.8%	19.5%	0.6%
GOP	15.3%	53.2%	68.5%	14.7%	4.8%	19.5%	53.2%
Dem.	51.5%	41.3%	92.8%	7.9%	1.4%	9.3%	41.3%
Indep.	29.6%	46.8%	76.4%	1.0%	0.0%	1.0%	46.8%
PIPA 2000							
	-	-	77.9%	-	-	18.4%	3.7%
GOP	-	-	78.8%	-	-	19.5%	1.7%
Dem.	-	-	80.3%	-	-	17.6%	2.1%
Indep.	-	-	75.2%	-	-	18.4%	6.4%

In 2000, PIPA asked the question with simple binary response options of Agree or Disagree

Q16. It is nice to think that joining in international efforts makes a more stable world. But in fact, the world is so big and complex that such efforts only make a minimal difference with little benefit to the U.S. Therefore, it is not really in the U.S. interest to participate in them.

National	Agree strongly	Agree somewhat	Total agree	Disagree somewhat	Disagree strongly	Total disagree	Don't know/ Refused
PPC 2017	8.2%	33.1%	41.3%	33.3%	23.6%	56.9%	1.7%
GOP	11.8%	44.0%	55.8%	27.0%	15.0%	42.0%	2.1%
Dem.	3.4%	19.8%	23.2%	36.2%	38.5%	74.7%	2.1%
Indep.	9.2%	35.2%	44.4%	35.1%	19.2%	54.3%	1.3%
Trendline			Agree			Disagree	Don't know/ Refused
PPC 2016	10.3%	36.1%	46.4%	30.9%	21.7%	52.6%	1.1%
GOP	13.8%	46.4%	60.2%	30.6%	8.7%	39.3%	0.5%
Dem.	5.8%	29.7%	35.5%	27.6%	35.6%	63.2%	1.3%
Indep.	11.8%	34.1%	45.9%	34.4%	18.5%	52.9%	1.2%

PIPA 2000	-	-	38.7%	-	-	58.3%	3.0%
GOP	-	-	45.9%	-	-	51.7%	2.4%
Dem.	-	-	33.3%	-	-	64.7%	2.0%
Indep.	-	-	38.2%	-	-	57.5%	4.3%
In 2000, PIPA asked the question with simple binary response options of Agree or Disagree.							

Q17. Here are two statements. Please select which comes closer to your point of view.

1. As the world becomes more interconnected, and problems such as terrorism and the environment are of a more international nature, it will be increasingly necessary for the US to work through international institutions.
2. International institutions are slow and bureaucratic, and often used as places for other countries to criticize and block the US. It is better for the US to try and solve problems like terrorism and the environment on our own instead.

National	Statement 1	Statement 2	Don't know/ Refused
PPC 2016	63.9%	35.2%	0.9%
GOP	39.9%	59.4%	0.8%
Dem.	84.7%	13.8%	1.6%
Indep.	63.0%	36.7%	0.3%
PIPA 2004	63.7%	30.1%	6.2%
GOP	51.8%	44.7%	3.6%
Dem.	75.4%	19.0%	5.6%
Indep.	62.9%	27.7%	9.4%
PIPA 2000	56.2%	39.2%	4.7%
GOP	51.5%	43.3%	5.1%
Dem.	66.4%	30.5%	3.1%
Indep.	51.2%	43.2%	5.6%

Q18. Do you think that importing foreign products mean the loss of:

National	Many jobs in this country	Only a few jobs	No jobs	Don't know/ Ref.
PPC 2017	50.6%	41.0%	7.5%	0.9%
GOP	63.0%	30.1%	5.8%	1.1%
Dem.	34.6%	54.4%	10.0%	1.0%
Indep.	53.6%	38.8%	6.9%	0.7%
Trendline	Many jobs in this country	Only a few jobs	No jobs	Don't know/ Ref.
PPC 2016	54.1%	38.8%	6.7%	0.4%
GOP	67.3%	27.3%	5.5%	0.0%

Dem.	41.7%	49.3%	8.1%	1.0%
Indep.	55.7%	37.9%	6.2%	0.2%
PIPA 2000	38.2%	49.7%	9.1%	3.0%
GOP	40.5%	51.2%	6.7%	1.5%
Dem.	40.9%	49.4%	7.9%	1.8%
Indep.	34.3%	48.9%	11.7%	5.0%

Q19. Do you think that exporting products to other countries means the creation of:

National	Many jobs in this country	Only a few jobs	No jobs	Don't know/ Ref.
PPC 2017	54.8%	41.0%	3.5%	0.6%
GOP	58.2%	38.6%	2.5%	0.8%
Dem.	55.7%	40.1%	3.2%	1.0%
Indep.	52.3%	43.0%	4.4%	0.3%
Trendline				
PPC 2016	55.0%	39.6%	4.8%	0.6%
GOP	54.9%	39.5%	5.5%	0.1%
Dem.	54.9%	37.8%	6.6%	0.7%
Indep.	55.2%	41.3%	2.6%	0.9%
PIPA 2000	40.9%	50.9%	6.1%	2.1%
GOP	45.9%	48.6%	4.5%	1.1%
Dem.	41.0%	50.3%	6.6%	2.1%
Indep.	37.3%	53.1%	6.8%	2.7%

Q20. On balance, do you think that more jobs are lost from imports or more jobs are gained from exports?

National	More jobs are lost from imports	More jobs are gained from exports	No jobs lost or gained	Don't know/ Ref.
PPC 2017	59.4%	38.9%	n/a	1.8%
GOP	66.6%	29.9%	n/a	3.5%
Dem.	47.7%	51.6%	n/a	0.6%
Indep.	62.5%	36.0%	n/a	1.5%
Trendline				
PPC 2016	64.7%	34.6%	n/a	0.7%
GOP	76.3%	23.6%	n/a	0.1%
Dem.	54.9%	43.8%	n/a	1.3%
Indep.	64.8%	34.5%	n/a	0.7%
PIPA 2000	45.6%	44.1%	1.3%	8.9%
GOP	49.9%	40.4%	0.2%	9.5%

Dem.	46.2%	46.1%	1.4%	6.3%
Indep.	42.1%	45.2%	2.0%	10.7%

Q21. What is your impression? Which of the following countries do you think is the largest exporter of goods and services?

National	The United States	Japan	Germany	China	Don't know/ Ref.
PPC 2016	13.8%	4.8%	1.1%	80.1%	0.2%
GOP	7.9%	4.7%	0.5%	86.6%	0.3%
Dem.	20.2%	6.6%	2.0%	71.0%	0.3%
Indep.	12.2%	3.2%	0.8%	83.7%	0.0%
PIPA 2000	22.5%	38.4%	1.8%	37.1%	2.3%
GOP	28.4%	33.7%	1.2%	36.7%	2.1%
Dem.	20.5%	42.5%	2.0%	34.3%	2.8%
Indep.	19.6%	38.9%	2.0%	39.5%	2.2%

What is your sense about the US government officials who are making decisions about US international trade policy? How much do you think that they consider the:

Q22a. Concerns of working Americans

National	Too much	About right	Too little	Don't know/ Ref.
PPC 2017	3.0%	22.8%	73.4%	0.7%
GOP	1.8%	30.4%	67.3%	0.4%
Dem.	2.7%	21.1%	75.3%	0.8%
Indep.	4.0%	19.3%	75.8%	0.9%

Trendline	Too much	About right	Too little	Don't know/ Ref.
PPC 2016	3.8%	20.8%	74.9%	0.5%
GOP	5.2%	14.6%	79.7%	0.4%
Dem.	3.0%	27.5%	68.6%	1.0%
Indep.	3.3%	19.2%	77.3%	0.2%

PIPA 2004	3.5%	16.6%	76.8%	3.1%
GOP	3.5%	24.5%	67.9%	4.1%
Dem.	3.8%	11.7%	83.4%	1.1%
Indep.	3.2%	14.9%	77.5%	4.4%

PIPA 2000	2.2%	23.3%	72.4%	2.1%
GOP	3.5%	22.3%	71.9%	2.3%
Dem.	1.8%	27.0%	69.3%	1.9%
Indep.	1.6%	21.2%	75.0%	2.2%

Q22b. Concerns of American business

National	Too much	About right	Too little	Don't know/ Ref.
PPC 2017	32.3%	29.7%	37.3%	0.7%
GOP	16.2%	35.8%	47.6%	0.3%
Dem.	45.4%	24.5%	29.6%	0.5%
Indep.	33.5%	29.4%	36.0%	1.1%
Trendline				
Trendline	Too much	About right	Too little	Don't know/ Ref.
PPC 2016	31.3%	25.6%	42.2%	0.9%
GOP	14.8%	22.6%	62.0%	0.6%
Dem.	42.7%	28.5%	27.4%	1.5%
Indep.	33.5%	25.2%	40.7%	0.7%
PIPA 2004				
GOP	23.0%	26.2%	48.0%	2.8%
Dem.	16.9%	34.3%	47.2%	1.5%
Indep.	27.9%	19.8%	50.1%	2.1%
Indep.	24.1%	24.4%	46.7%	4.7%
PIPA 2000				
GOP	31.7%	32.3%	33.8%	2.2%
Dem.	30.6%	31.8%	36.3%	1.3%
Dem.	34.3%	35.6%	29.2%	0.9%
Indep.	30.6%	30.3%	35.4%	3.8%

Q22c. Impact on the environment

National	Too much	About right	Too little	Don't know/ Ref.
PPC 2017	13.1%	26.2%	59.7%	0.9%
GOP	24.2%	43.3%	31.7%	0.8%
Dem.	3.1%	14.7%	81.6%	0.6%
Indep.	13.0%	23.5%	62.3%	1.1%
Trendline				
Trendline	Too much	About right	Too little	Don't know/ Ref.
PPC 2016	17.0%	24.2%	58.4%	0.4%
GOP	35.1%	27.5%	36.7%	0.7%
Dem.	2.6%	21.8%	75.2%	0.4%
Indep.	16.6%	23.8%	59.5%	0.1%
PIPA 2004				
GOP	10.6%	20.5%	62.1%	6.7%
Dem.	16.3%	27.6%	48.1%	8.0%
Dem.	6.9%	15.7%	72.2%	5.2%
Indep.	8.6%	18.2%	66.3%	6.9%

PIPA 2000	8.5%	29.3%	59.5%	2.7%
GOP	14.9%	39.1%	43.3%	2.6%
Dem.	4.3%	28.5%	64.5%	2.7%
Indep.	7.1%	22.6%	67.6%	2.7%

Q22d. Concerns of multinational corporations

National	Too much	About right	Too little	Don't know/ Ref.
PPC 2017	47.2%	30.1%	21.5%	1.2%
GOP	38.9%	40.0%	20.2%	0.9%
Dem.	46.3%	27.7%	25.2%	0.9%
Indep.	52.8%	25.7%	19.9%	1.6%

Trendline	Too much	About right	Too little	Don't know/ Ref.
PPC 2016	48.6%	31.7%	18.6%	1.1%
GOP	43.3%	35.9%	19.9%	0.9%
Dem.	49.9%	26.2%	21.6%	2.3%
Indep.	51.5%	33.8%	14.6%	0.1%

PIPA 2004	49.3%	22.5%	23.2%	5.1%
GOP	46.7%	31.1%	18.6%	3.6%
Dem.	49.1%	18.1%	28.4%	4.5%
Indep.	52.8%	17.9%	21.6%	7.8%

PIPA 2000	54.2%	24.2%	14.5%	7.1%
GOP	47.8%	31.7%	16.9%	3.7%
Dem.	56.1%	22.2%	12.0%	9.8%
Indep.	57.6%	20.2%	14.7%	7.5%

Q22e. General American public

National	Too much	About right	Too little	Don't know/ Ref.
PPC 2017	3.4%	25.6%	70.0%	1.0%
GOP	3.9%	32.7%	62.6%	0.8%
Dem.	2.3%	23.6%	73.3%	0.8%
Indep.	3.8%	22.6%	72.3%	1.3%

Trendline	Too much	About right	Too little	Don't know/ Ref.
PPC 2016	3.4%	26.9%	68.9%	0.8%
GOP	5.9%	20.9%	72.7%	0.6%
Dem.	2.8%	33.2%	62.1%	1.8%
Indep.	1.9%	25.5%	72.5%	0.1%

PIPA 2000	5.3%	24.6%	68.3%	1.8%
GOP	1.8%	24.8%	72.2%	1.2%
Dem.	5.3%	23.2%	67.4%	4.2%
Indep.	7.9%	25.7%	66.1%	0.4%

Q22f. Concerns of people like you

National	Too much	About right	Too little	Don't know/ Ref.
PPC 2017	2.3%	24.3%	72.4%	1.0%
GOP	2.0%	31.0%	66.5%	0.6%
Dem.	2.4%	19.9%	76.9%	0.7%
Indep.	2.4%	23.2%	73.0%	1.5%

Trendline	Too much	About right	Too little	Don't know/ Ref.
PPC 2016	2.7%	25.7%	70.8%	0.8%
GOP	3.1%	20.0%	75.9%	0.9%
Dem.	3.2%	30.7%	64.7%	1.4%
Indep.	2.0%	25.2%	72.6%	0.1%

PIPA 2004	3.1%	17.7%	76.0%	3.2%
GOP	4.2%	26.9%	67.2%	1.6%
Dem.	4.3%	13.3%	79.1%	3.3%
Indep.	1.0%	14.2%	80.2%	4.5%

PIPA 2000	2.5%	22.1%	73.3%	2.1%
GOP	1.0%	29.8%	67.9%	1.4%
Dem.	5.8%	19.8%	71.1%	3.3%
Indep.	0.9%	18.1%	79.4%	1.6%

Q22g. Growth of the overall American economy

National	Too much	About right	Too little	Don't know/ Refused
PPC 2017	6.9%	36.3%	55.8%	1.0%
GOP	4.7%	40.3%	54.5%	0.5%
Dem.	7.9%	36.5%	54.6%	1.0%
Indep.	7.7%	33.7%	57.3%	1.4%

Trendline	Too much	About right	Too little	Don't know/ Refused
PPC 2016	5.2%	38.5%	55.2%	1.1%
GOP	2.9%	28.8%	67.7%	0.5%
Dem.	6.7%	50.2%	40.6%	2.5%
Indep.	5.5%	34.7%	59.4%	0.3%

PIPA 2004	8.5%	25.1%	61.4%	5.0%
GOP	7.4%	36.6%	53.2%	2.8%
Dem.	8.2%	18.6%	68.4%	4.8%
Indep.	9.8%	20.8%	62.1%	7.3%
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PIPA 2000	12.3%	50.3%	35.7%	1.8%
GOP	14.4%	54.5%	30.7%	0.4%
Dem.	12.9%	52.8%	33.3%	1.0%
Indep.	10.2%	44.9%	41.4%	3.5%

As you may know, many countries in the world have entered into an agreement to jointly lower the barriers to trade between them. There is some discussion about whether countries who are part of this agreement should be required to maintain certain standards for working conditions, such as minimum health and safety standards and the right to organize into unions.

Here are a few positions IN FAVOR of the idea that countries who are part of trade agreements should maintain certain standards for working conditions. Please select whether you find them convincing or unconvincing.

Q23. Countries who do not maintain minimum standards have an unfair advantage because they can exploit workers and produce goods for less. This threatens jobs for American workers.

National	Convincing	Unconvincing	Don't know/ Refused
PPC 2016	81.5%	17.9%	0.6%
GOP	82.0%	17.4%	0.6%
Dem.	80.9%	18.2%	0.9%
Indep.	81.8%	17.9%	0.3%
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PIPA 2000	74.2%	23.9%	2.0%
GOP	74.9%	24.5%	0.6%
Dem.	74.0%	24.9%	1.1%
Indep.	73.7%	22.7%	3.6%

Q24. Countries should be required to meet minimum standards because it is immoral for workers to be subject to harsh and unsafe conditions in the workplace.

National	Convincing	Unconvincing	Don't know/ Refused
PPC 2016	83.4%	16.3%	0.3%
GOP	77.2%	22.8%	0.1%
Dem.	87.7%	11.5%	0.8%
Indep.	84.2%	15.7%	0.2%
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PIPA 2000	82.9%	16.6%	0.5%
GOP	78.3%	20.5%	1.2%

Dem.	81.7%	17.9%	0.3%
Indep.	87.5%	12.5%	0.0%

Here are positions AGAINST the idea that countries who are part of trade agreements should maintain certain standards for working conditions. Please select whether you find them convincing or unconvincing.

Q25. If countries are required to raise their standards this will force some companies to eliminate the jobs of poor people who desperately need work.

National	Convincing	Unconvincing	Don't know/Refused
PPC 2016	26.0%	73.2%	0.8%
GOP	28.6%	70.5%	0.8%
Dem.	27.2%	72.4%	0.5%
Indep.	22.6%	76.2%	1.2%
PIPA 2000	37.1%	60.4%	2.5%
GOP	40.2%	55.8%	4.0%
Dem.	33.6%	64.4%	2.0%
Indep.	37.1%	61.2%	1.7%

Q26. It is up to each country to set its own labor standards. The international community should not intrude by trying to dictate what each country should do within its borders.

National	Convincing	Unconvincing	Don't know/Refused
PPC 2016	33.0%	66.2%	0.8%
GOP	45.1%	54.3%	0.7%
Dem.	22.5%	77.1%	0.4%
Indep.	33.4%	65.2%	1.4%
PIPA 2000	40.6%	57.3%	2.2%
GOP	36.7%	61.9%	1.3%
Dem.	39.3%	59.1%	1.6%
Indep.	44.6%	52.2%	3.3%

Q27. So, overall, do you think that countries that are part of international trade agreements should or should not be required to maintain minimum standards for working conditions?

National	Should be required	Should not be required	Don't know/Refused
PPC 2016	88.1%	11.9%	0.0%
GOP	83.1%	16.9%	0.0%
Dem.	92.7%	7.3%	0.1%
Indep.	87.5%	12.5%	0.0%
PIPA 2004	92.9%	4.9%	2.2%

GOP	92.1%	7.2%	0.7%
Dem.	94.2%	4.1%	1.8%
Indep.	92.1%	4.1%	3.9%
PIPA 2000			
GOP	92.5%	6.3%	1.2%
Dem.	91.1%	8.3%	0.6%
Indep.	92.7%	7.3%	0.0%
Indep.	93.5%	3.9%	2.6%

Q28. Of the following statements, which comes closer to your view?

1. To deal with global problems such as terrorism and environmental dangers, it will be increasingly necessary for international institutions to get countries to change what they do inside their borders.
2. What countries do inside their borders is their own business. International institutions should not try to tell countries what they should do.

National	Statement 1	Statement 2	Don't know/ Ref.
PPC 2016	70.9%	28.1%	1.0%
GOP	62.6%	36.7%	0.7%
Dem.	82.1%	17.4%	0.6%
Indep.	66.7%	31.8%	1.6%
PIPA 2004			
GOP	67.5%	27.3%	5.2%
Dem.	73.0%	21.3%	5.7%
Indep.	69.6%	26.8%	3.6%
Indep.	60.6%	32.7%	6.7%
PIPA 2000			
GOP	61.4%	35.2%	3.3%
Dem.	59.8%	38.1%	2.0%
Indep.	69.5%	26.0%	4.6%
Indep.	56.8%	39.6%	3.6%

Q29. Would you favor or oppose the idea of having a standing United Nations peacekeeping force made up of individuals who were not part of a national army but had independently volunteered to be part of the UN force?

National	Favor	Oppose	Don't know/Refused
PPC 2016	59.9%	38.9%	1.2%
GOP	45.0%	53.6%	1.4%
Dem.	74.1%	24.0%	1.9%
Indep.	57.9%	41.7%	0.5%
PIPA 2000			
GOP	53.3%	41.2%	5.5%
GOP	47.7%	48.4%	3.8%

Dem.	57.0%	37.3%	5.7%
Indep.	54.8%	38.5%	6.8%

Q30. How do you feel about the process of increasing trade between countries through lowering trade barriers, such as taxes on imports? Do you feel this process has been going:

National	Much too fast	A bit too fast	Too fast	About the right pace	A bit too slowly	Much too slowly	Too slowly	Don't know/ Ref.
PPC 2017	8.6%	21.5%	30.1%	33.4%	26.8%	7.5%	34.3%	2.20%
GOP	11.0%	26.7%	37.7%	29.4%	22.4%	9.2%	31.6%	1.30%
Dem.	4.3%	15.4%	19.7%	40.8%	29.6%	6.8%	36.4%	3.00%
Indep.	9.9%	22.3%	32.2%	31.0%	27.7%	6.9%	34.6%	2.20%
Trendline	Much too fast	A bit too fast	Too fast	About the right pace	A bit too slowly	Much too slowly	Too slowly	Don't know/ Ref
PPC 2016	11.8%	23.4%	35.2%	35.6%	20.8%	6.8%	27.6%	1.60%
GOP	16.3%	25.8%	42.1%	27.7%	20.9%	6.7%	27.6%	2.50%
Dem.	4.6%	21.9%	26.5%	47.0%	21.2%	4.2%	25.4%	1.10%
Indep.	15.1%	22.8%	37.9%	30.6%	20.5%	9.3%	29.8%	1.70%
PIPA 2004	16.9%	23.8%	40.7%	30.5%	13.8%	3.7%	17.5%	11.3%
GOP	17.8%	24.6%	42.4%	33.0%	11.2%	4.6%	15.8%	8.8%
Dem.	15.9%	24.0%	39.9%	28.6%	16.3%	3.6%	19.9%	11.6%
Indep.	17.2%	22.9%	40.1%	30.3%	13.4%	3.0%	16.4%	13.1%
PIPA 2000	12.6%	17.3%	29.9%	38.9%	14.2%	9.1%	23.3%	7.9%
GOP	15.0%	21.1%	36.1%	36.7%	12.8%	8.3%	21.1%	6.1%
Dem.	8.6%	14.7%	23.3%	43.9%	15.6%	8.8%	24.4%	8.4%
Indep.	13.7%	16.3%	30.0%	36.8%	14.2%	10.0%	24.2%	8.9%

Q31. As you may know, international trade has increased substantially in recent years. This increase is largely due to the lowering of trade barriers between countries by, for example, lowering import taxes. Lowering trade barriers is a controversial issue. Here are three positions on the issue. Which comes closest to your point of view?

1. We should keep up barriers against international trade because importing cheap products from other countries threatens American jobs.
2. We should remove trade barriers now because this allows Americans to sell in other countries what they do the best job of producing, and to buy products that other countries do the best job of producing, saving everybody money.
3. We should lower trade barriers, but only gradually, so American workers can have time to adjust to the changes that come with international trade.

National	Statement 1	Statement 2	Statement 3	Don't know/ Refused
PPC 2017	37.0%	22.7%	38.7%	1.7%
GOP	51.7%	18.9%	27.2%	2.2%
Dem.	24.3%	29.2%	45.6%	1.0%
Indep.	36.5%	20.7%	41.0%	1.8%

Trendline	Statement 1	Statement 2	Statement 3	Don't know/ Refused
PPC 2016	34.4%	22.8%	41.9%	0.9%
GOP	49.7%	19.2%	30.2%	0.9%
Dem.	23.6%	26.2%	49.1%	1.0%
Indep.	32.5%	22.3%	44.4%	0.7%

PIPA 2004	40.1%	18.7%	34.9%	6.4%
GOP	35.0%	18.0%	39.3%	7.7%
Dem.	49.3%	16.4%	31.1%	3.2%
Indep.	34.7%	21.8%	35.0%	8.5%

PIPA 2000	31.3%	24.0%	42.9%	1.8%
GOP	30.0%	25.9%	41.3%	2.7%
Dem.	29.9%	23.9%	45.0%	1.2%
Indep.	33.3%	22.6%	42.4%	1.7%

Currently, there is some discussion about whether it is important for America's self-interest to do something about cases in which human rights are being violated. I'm now going to read you one or more statements on this issue. For each one, please select whether you find it convincing or not convincing.

Q32. When a minority is being deprived of its human rights by a government that is supported by the US, this may lead that minority to use terrorism against Americans.

National	Convincing	Unconvincing	Don't know/ Ref.
PPC 2016	58.5%	40.2%	1.3%
GOP	49.3%	49.0%	1.8%
Dem.	66.0%	32.8%	1.2%
Indep.	58.5%	40.2%	1.2%
PIPA 2004	61.1%	36.3%	2.5%
GOP	54.4%	44.1%	1.4%
Dem.	70.7%	27.2%	2.1%
Indep.	56.1%	40.0%	3.9%
PIPA 2000	53.1%	44.4%	2.5%
GOP	45.3%	51.5%	3.2%

Dem.	55.7%	42.9%	1.5%
Indep.	57.6%	39.7%	2.7%

Q33. When a minority is being deprived of its human rights this often leads to political conflict and instability which can spread and ultimately harm US interests.

National	Convincing	Unconvincing	Don't know/ Ref.
PPC 2016	74.2%	24.1%	1.7%
GOP	69.0%	30.1%	0.9%
Dem.	78.5%	19.2%	2.2%
Indep.	74.2%	24.0%	1.8%

Trendline	Convincing	Unconvincing	Don't know/ Ref.
PIPA 2004	65.1%	31.8%	3.1%
GOP	58.5%	39.8%	1.7%
Dem.	70.8%	26.6%	2.6%
Indep.	64.1%	31.3%	4.6%

PIPA 2000	62.5%	35.0%	2.5%
GOP	54.7%	43.6%	1.7%
Dem.	66.7%	28.7%	4.6%
Indep.	65.9%	32.4%	1.7%

Q34. Some countries with poor human rights records are major trading partners for the US. If we get involved in trying to promote human rights in these countries we may irritate them and we may lose their trade.

National	Convincing	Unconvincing	Don't know/ Ref.
PPC 2016	30.5%	67.4%	2.1%
GOP	35.5%	62.8%	1.7%
Dem.	26.6%	70.9%	2.6%
Indep.	30.4%	67.6%	2.0%

Trendline	Convincing	Unconvincing	Don't know/ Ref.
PIPA 2004	33.5%	63.8%	2.7%
GOP	27.2%	70.2%	2.6%
Dem.	36.1%	63.2%	0.6%
Indep.	35.7%	59.3%	5.0%

PIPA 2000	49.1%	49.3%	1.6%
GOP	47.6%	50.2%	2.2%
Dem.	48.8%	49.8%	1.5%
Indep.	50.7%	48.2%	1.1%

Q35. The world is so big that we should not worry too much if human rights violations are being committed in distant parts of the world, because such things are unlikely to affect us.

National	Convincing	Unconvincing	Don't know/ Ref.
PPC 2016	13.6%	85.1%	1.3%
GOP	15.5%	83.8%	0.7%
Dem.	12.4%	85.8%	1.8%
Indep.	13.3%	85.4%	1.3%
Trendline			
PIPA 2004	10.1%	87.7%	2.1%
GOP	6.8%	92.7%	0.5%
Dem.	9.4%	89.3%	1.3%
Indep.	13.5%	82.2%	4.2%
PIPA 2000			
GOP	27.7%	71.3%	1.0%
Dem.	15.4%	82.1%	2.5%
Indep.	17.6%	82.1%	0.3%

Currently there is a debate about whether there should be more international agreements on environmental standards, and international means for enforcing them. Here are some positions that have been taken on each side.

Here are some positions in IN FAVOR of more international agreements on labor standards. Please select whether you find them convincing or unconvincing.

Q36. Many environmental problems are global in nature. Therefore the only way to solve them is to get all countries involved in addressing the problems.

National	Convincing	Unconvincing	Don't know/ Ref.
PPC 2017	67.9%	31.6%	0.5%
GOP	51.5%	48.4%	0.2%
Dem.	83.5%	16.0%	0.4%
Indep.	67.6%	31.6%	0.8%
Trendline			
PPC 2016	76.2%	23.4%	0.4%
GOP	64.2%	35.7%	0.0%
Dem.	86.0%	13.5%	0.5%
Indep.	76.3%	23.1%	0.6%
PIPA 2000			
GOP	74.2%	24.6%	1.2%

Dem.	77.3%	22.1%	0.6%
Indep.	80.5%	18.1%	1.4%

Q37. If some countries have lower environmental standards than others, then companies that want to avoid the costs of high standards will relocate to countries with low standards. This will be bad for the environment and will take jobs away from countries with high standards.

National	Convincing	Unconvincing	Don't know/ Ref.
PPC 2017	70.8%	28.6%	0.6%
GOP	68.8%	29.8%	1.4%
Dem.	71.5%	28.2%	0.3%
Indep.	71.5%	28.1%	0.4%

Trendline			
PPC 2016	69.9%	29.6%	0.5%
GOP	69.2%	30.8%	0.0%
Dem.	67.7%	31.8%	0.5%
Indep.	72.8%	26.6%	0.7%
PIPA 2000	67.1%	30.8%	2.1%
GOP	67.9%	30.9%	1.2%
Dem.	70.6%	24.2%	5.2%
Indep.	64.1%	35.5%	0.4%

Here are some positions AGAINST more international agreements on labor standards. Please select whether you find them convincing or not convincing.

Q38. It should be up to each country how it deals with its environment. There should not be international bodies that tell countries what to do.

National	Convincing	Unconvincing	Don't know/ Refused
PPC 2017	34.8%	64.1%	1.1%
GOP	52.3%	45.6%	2.2%
Dem.	17.3%	82.0%	0.6%
Indep.	35.7%	63.5%	0.8%

Trendline			
PPC 2016	27.0%	72.2%	0.8%
GOP	37.7%	61.6%	0.7%
Dem.	19.0%	80.2%	0.7%
Indep.	26.1%	72.9%	1.0%
PIPA 2000	32.7%	65.7%	1.5%
GOP	38.4%	60.0%	1.6%

Dem.	24.4%	75.3%	0.3%
Indep.	34.9%	62.6%	2.5%

Q39. For some countries, raising their environmental standards will be much more costly than it will be for other countries. Creating international agreements will lead to pressures to make all countries abide by the same standards. This would not be fair.

National	Convincing	Unconvincing	Don't know/ Refused
PPC 2017	37.5%	61.9%	0.6%
GOP	46.1%	53.6%	0.3%
Dem.	29.3%	69.8%	0.9%
Indep.	37.7%	61.8%	0.5%

Trendline			
PPC 2016	32.1%	66.9%	1.0%
GOP	34.3%	64.9%	0.8%
Dem.	26.8%	72.4%	0.8%
Indep.	35.5%	63.2%	1.3%

PIPA 2000	37.1%	59.9%	3.0%
GOP	36.2%	61.3%	2.5%
Dem.	34.9%	62.1%	3.0%
Indep.	39.2%	57.5%	3.3%

Q40. So now, on balance, would you say you favor or oppose the idea of making more international agreements on environmental standards?

National	Strongly favor	Somewhat favor	Favor	Somewhat oppose	Strongly oppose	Oppose	Don't know/ Ref.
PPC 2017	35.1%	38.3%	73.4%	17.2%	9.1%	26.3%	0.4%
GOP	12.8%	41.5%	54.3%	28.8%	16.6%	45.4%	0.3%
Dem.	56.6%	34.4%	91.0%	7.2%	1.5%	8.7%	0.2%
Indep.	34.6%	38.8%	73.4%	16.6%	9.4%	26.0%	0.5%

Trendline							
PPC 2016	34.9%	41.5%	76.4%	15.3%	7.8%	23.1%	0.5%
GOP	14.7%	48.6%	63.3%	22.4%	13.4%	35.8%	0.9%
Dem.	52.6%	36.1%	88.7%	8.2%	2.9%	11.1%	0.3%
Indep.	33.9%	41.2%	75.1%	16.6%	8.1%	24.7%	0.1%

PIPA 2000	47.7%	28.9%	76.6%	10.5%	10.0%	20.5%	2.8%
GOP	37.9%	37.9%	75.8%	9.0%	14.4%	23.4%	0.7%
Dem.	53.0%	25.0%	78.0%	13.2%	3.8%	17.0%	4.8%
Indep.	50.3%	25.8%	76.1%	9.5%	11.6%	21.1%	2.8%

Some people feel that the United States should not allow products to be imported when they have been made under conditions that are in violation of international labor standards. Other people feel that it is up to each country to set its own labor standards and the U.S. should not get involved in judging what goes on in these countries, especially when they are poor countries.

Here are some cases. Select whether you think the U.S. should refuse to allow products to be imported in those cases.

Q41a. When the products are made by children under 15 who are forced to work under threat of punishment.

National	Yes	No	Don't know/Refused
PPC 2016	81.7%	18.1%	0.2%
GOP	79.5%	20.2%	0.3%
Dem.	80.7%	19.1%	0.2%
Indep.	84.4%	15.5%	0.1%

Trendline	Yes	No	Don't know/Refused
PIPA 2000	82.3%	17.1%	0.6%
GOP	81.0%	18.6%	0.4%
Dem.	83.8%	15.9%	0.3%
Indep.	82.0%	16.8%	1.2%

Q41b. When the products are made by workers, who are not allowed to organize into unions.

National	Yes	No	Don't know/Refused
PPC 2016	37.6%	62.0%	0.4%
GOP	27.7%	72.0%	0.3%
Dem.	47.9%	51.9%	0.2%
Indep.	35.4%	63.8%	0.8%

Trendline	Yes	No	Don't know/Refused
PIPA 2000	42.3%	53.7%	4.0%
GOP	38.1%	58.9%	2.9%
Dem.	47.5%	50.7%	1.7%
Indep.	41.3%	52.0%	6.8%

Q41c. When the products are made by workers in factories that are unsafe or unhealthy.

National	Yes	No	Don't know/Refused
PPC 2016	76.5%	23.0%	0.5%
GOP	72.1%	27.5%	0.4%
Dem.	81.1%	18.2%	0.7%
Indep.	75.4%	24.0%	0.6%

Trendline	Yes	No	Don't know/Refused
PIPA 2000	76.6%	21.5%	1.9%
GOP	74.0%	24.3%	1.6%
Dem.	77.4%	20.6%	2.0%
Indep.	78.1%	19.8%	2.1%

Q41d. When the products are made by children under the age of 15 who are required to work so many hours that they cannot go to school.

National	Yes	No	Don't know/Refused
PPC 2016	79.3%	20.5%	0.2%
GOP	78.3%	21.4%	0.3%
Dem.	77.9%	21.8%	0.3%
Indep.	81.4%	18.5%	0.0%

Trendline	Yes	No	Don't know/Refused
PIPA 2000	80.2%	18.3%	1.6%
GOP	80.1%	19.2%	0.7%
Dem.	82.6%	15.6%	1.7%
Indep.	78.1%	19.8%	2.1%

Q42. As you may know, there are various views on the question of whether the U.S. should promote freer trade. There are also different views on the question of whether the U.S. government should have programs that try to help workers who lose their jobs because of free trade. Which of the following three positions comes closest to your point of view?

1. I favor free trade, and I believe that it IS necessary for the government to have programs to help workers who lose their jobs.
2. I favor free trade, and I believe that it is NOT necessary for the government to have programs to help workers who lose their jobs.
3. I do not favor free trade.

National	Statement 1	Statement 2	Statement 3	Don't know/ Refused
PPC 2017	61.6%	14.5%	21.9%	2.0%
GOP	38.7%	23.4%	34.4%	3.5%
Dem.	82.6%	7.8%	9.1%	0.6%
Indep.	61.6%	13.6%	22.8%	1.9%
PIPA 2004	59.7%	13.4%	21.9%	5.0%
GOP	54.0%	20.6%	20.5%	4.9%
Dem.	63.9%	8.2%	23.8%	4.1%
Indep.	60.7%	12.2%	21.0%	6.1%
PIPA 2000	66.3%	17.6%	14.3%	1.9%

GOP	57.8%	23.6%	16.9%	1.7%
Dem.	72.6%	13.3%	12.7%	1.3%
Indep.	67.9%	16.2%	13.4%	2.5%

Q43. In general, if another country is willing to lower its barriers to products from the US if we will lower our barriers to their products, should the US agree or not agree to this?

National	Should agree	Should not agree	Refused /Don't know
PPC 2017	68.0%	30.2%	1.8%
GOP	63.1%	34.3%	2.5%
Dem.	75.8%	23.1%	1.2%
Indep.	65.8%	32.4%	1.8%

Trendline	Should agree	Should not agree	Refused /Don't know
PPC 2016	63.2%	35.1%	1.7%
GOP	58.8%	39.6%	1.6%
Dem.	66.9%	32.1%	1.0%
Indep.	63.2%	34.4%	2.4%

PIPA 2004	66.7%	24.3%	9.0%
GOP	68.6%	23.9%	7.5%
Dem.	69.8%	23.4%	6.8%
Indep.	61.8%	25.5%	12.7%

PIPA 2000	64.0%	28.7%	7.3%
GOP	60.5%	32.7%	6.8%
Dem.	64.9%	28.7%	6.5%
Indep.	66.2%	25.2%	8.6%

Q43a. Here are two statements: Tell me which one you most agree with:

1. The US should lower its barriers even if other countries do not, because consumers can buy cheaper imports and foreign competition spurs American companies to be more efficient.
2. The US should only lower its barriers if other countries do, because that is the only way to pressure them to open their markets.

National	Statement 1	Statement 2	Don't know/ Refused
PPC 2016	12.0%	45.5%	5.8%
GOP	6.7%	45.5%	6.6%
Dem.	16.6%	44.1%	6.2%
Indep.	11.7%	46.8%	4.7%

Trendline	Statement 1	Statement 2	Don't know/ Refused
PIPA 2004	15.7%	49.6%	1.4%

GOP	9.9%	57.3%	1.4%
Dem.	20.0%	48.6%	1.1%
Indep.	16.5%	43.6%	1.7%
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PIPA 2000	18.0%	44.4%	1.6%
GOP	11.6%	47.2%	1.7%
Dem.	19.6%	44.1%	1.2%
Indep.	22.1%	42.3%	1.9%

Q43b. As a general rule, if a country that has *lower wages* than the U.S. says it will lower its barriers to products from the U.S. if we will lower our barriers to their products, should the U.S. agree or not agree to do this?

Percent of Total			
National	Should agree	Should not agree	Don't know/Refused
PPC 2016	32.9%	11.6%	1.0%
GOP	33.2%	10.8%	1.5%
Dem.	31.7%	12.0%	0.4%
Indep.	33.9%	11.8%	1.0%
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Trendline	Should agree	Should not agree	Don't know/Refused
PIPA 2000	31.6%	10.6%	2.1%
GOP	34.7%	11.1%	1.3%
Dem.	30.3%	11.2%	2.7%
Indep.	30.0%	9.8%	2.5%

Q44. Please tell me if you agree or disagree with the following statement:

Free trade is an important goal for the United States, but it should be balanced with other goals, such as protecting workers, the environment, and human rights—even if this may mean slowing the growth of trade and the economy.

National	Agree	Disagree	Don't know/refused
PPC 2016	83.3%	15.9%	0.8%
GOP	73.0%	26.5%	0.5%
Dem.	91.8%	7.6%	0.5%
Indep.	83.4%	15.5%	1.2%
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Trendline	Agree	Disagree	Don't know/refused
PIPA 2000	88.0%	9.1%	2.8%
GOP	88.6%	9.9%	1.5%
Dem.	90.5%	5.2%	4.3%
Indep.	86.0%	11.4%	2.6%

Q45. Some people say that the federal government should invest more in worker retraining and education to help workers adapt to changes in the economy. Others say that such efforts just create big government programs that do not work very well. Which comes closer to your view?

1. Government should invest more
2. Big programs that don't work

National	Government should invest more	Big programs that don't work	Don't know/refused
PPC 2017	60.2%	38.7%	1.0%
GOP	34.1%	64.0%	1.8%
Dem.	86.8%	12.6%	0.6%
Indep.	58.6%	40.5%	0.9%

Trendline	Government should invest more	Big programs that don't work	Don't know/refused
PPC 2016	61.0%	37.8%	1.2%
GOP	33.9%	65.4%	0.7%
Dem.	85.1%	14.5%	0.4%
Indep.	59.4%	38.4%	2.2%

PIPA 2004	50.9%	43.4%	5.7%
GOP	35.4%	61.5%	3.1%
Dem.	67.4%	30.4%	2.2%
Indep.	47.9%	40.8%	11.3%

PIPA 2000	66.3%	30.5%	3.2%
GOP	50.8%	47.0%	2.2%
Dem.	77.3%	17.9%	4.8%
Indep.	69.8%	27.4%	2.8%

Q46. Some say that while international trade can be positive in some ways, it can also be disruptive because it involves major changes. How vulnerable you feel you are to the changes that come with increasing international trade? Please answer on the scale below.

National	Mean	Not vulnerable (0-4)	5	Vulnerable (6-10)	Don't know/ Ref.
PPC 2016	4.8	37.7%	27.5%	34.4%	0.4%
GOP	4.9	36.5%	26.7%	36.4%	0.4%
Dem.	4.5	41.8%	27.7%	29.9%	0.5%
Indep.	4.9	34.5%	28.1%	37.0%	0.4%

Trendline	Mean	Not vulnerable (0-4)	5	Vulnerable (6-10)	Don't know/ Ref.
PIPA 2000	4.9	34.5%	29.8%	34.3%	1.4%
GOP	4.7	38.7%	26.6%	33.2%	1.5%
Dem.	5.1	31.1%	31.2%	37.1%	0.7%
Indep.	4.9	33.8%	31.1%	33.2%	1.9%

Q47. On the same scale, how vulnerable do you think the average American is to the changes that come with increasing international trade?

National	Mean	Not vulnerable (0-4)	5	Vulnerable (6-10)	Don't know/ Ref.
PPC 2016	5.9	20.2%	24.7%	54.6%	0.5%
GOP	6.0	18.7%	25.8%	54.9%	0.6%
Dem.	5.7	22.7%	27.2%	49.6%	0.5%
Indep.	6.1	18.9%	21.3%	59.2%	0.6%

Trendline	Mean				
PIPA 2000	5.8	16.7%	35.2%	45.5%	2.6%
GOP	5.8	16.7%	36.6%	45.1%	1.6%
Dem.	5.7	18.1%	36.3%	42.2%	3.3%
Indep.	5.9	15.7%	33.3%	48.3%	2.7%

Q48. When you hear that children are hungry in some part of the U.S., how much does this trouble you? Please answer on the scale below:

National	Mean	Not Much (0-4)	5	Much (6-10)	Refused/Don't know
PPC 2016	8.2	8.4%	5.9%	84.7%	1.0%
GOP	7.8	12.5%	6.0%	80.7%	0.8%
Dem.	8.4	5.2%	7.1%	86.6%	1.1%
Indep.	8.4	8.1%	4.8%	85.9%	1.2%

Trendline					
PIPA 2004	8.4	7.5%	5.5%	85.5%	1.5%
GOP	7.9	11.5%	8.4%	78.6%	1.5%
Dem.	8.6	4.9%	5.3%	89.3%	0.4%
Indep.	8.5	7.0%	3.6%	86.9%	2.4%

PIPA 2000	8.7	3.9%	5.7%	90.4%	0.0%
GOP	8.4	4.6%	7.2%	88.1%	0.0%
Dem.	8.9	5.1%	3.0%	91.9%	0.0%
Indep.	8.8	2.1%	6.7%	91.2%	0.0%

Q49. Do you think that as we become more involved economically with another country that we should be more concerned about the human rights in that country, or do you not feel that way?

National	Yes, should be more concerned	No, should not be	Don't know/Refused
PPC 2016	77.3%	22.4%	0.3%
GOP	61.8%	37.4%	0.9%
Dem.	87.0%	12.8%	0.2%
Indep.	80.3%	19.6%	0.1%

Trendline					
PIPA 2004		71.0%		25.2%	3.8%
GOP		68.7%		25.7%	5.6%
Dem.		79.0%		19.6%	1.5%
Indep.		65.2%		30.0%	4.8%
PIPA 2000		72.9%		23.3%	3.8%
GOP		76.2%		18.8%	5.0%
Dem.		73.6%		22.5%	3.9%
Indep.		70.0%		27.2%	2.8%

Q50. When you hear that children are hungry in some part of the world, outside of the US, how much does that trouble you? Please answer on the scale below:

National	Mean	Not Much (0-4)	5	Much (6-10)	Don't know/Refused
PPC 2016	7.4	13.1%	11.0%	75.4%	0.5%
GOP	6.8	18.2%	16.6%	64.4%	0.8%
Dem.	7.9	8.9%	8.4%	82.1%	0.5%
Indep.	7.5	13.0%	9.1%	77.7%	0.1%

Trendline					
PIPA 2004	6.8	20.3%	14.8%	63.6%	1.3%
GOP	6.6	25.0%	12.7%	62.3%	0.0%
Dem.	6.7	18.2%	19.0%	62.5%	0.3%
Indep.	7.0	17.5%	12.6%	66.1%	3.8%
PIPA 2000	7.6	11.4%	13.0%	74.7%	0.8%
GOP	7.7	8.4%	12.9%	78.8%	0.0%
Dem.	7.8	13.5%	7.1%	77.9%	1.6%
Indep.	7.3	12.2%	17.5%	69.4%	0.9%

Q51. Do you think that the growth of international trade has increased the gap between rich and poor in this country, decreased the gap, or has had no effect?

National	Increased	Decreased	Has had no effect	Don't Know/Refused
PPC 2017	55.4%	12.0%	30.3%	2.3%
GOP	52.0%	12.1%	32.9%	3.0%
Dem.	55.5%	13.4%	29.7%	1.4%
Indep.	57.4%	11.0%	29.1%	2.5%

Trendline				
PPC 2016	63.1%	10.4%	25.1%	1.4%
GOP	63.0%	10.5%	26.0%	0.5%
Dem.	61.4%	12.1%	24.8%	1.7%
Indep.	64.8%	8.5%	24.8%	1.8%

PIPA 2004	52.9%	9.6%	32.0%	5.6%
GOP	47.1%	12.1%	34.3%	6.6%
Dem.	55.9%	10.0%	29.0%	5.1%
Indep.	55.9%	6.5%	32.6%	5.0%
PIPA 2000	56.2%	10.4%	27.2%	6.1%
GOP	50.4%	9.4%	33.2%	7.0%
Dem.	53.9%	15.0%	24.9%	6.2%
Indep.	62.1%	7.8%	24.6%	5.4%

Q52. How much does it bother you when you hear that there is police brutality in other countries? Please answer on the scale below:

National	Mean	Not Much (0-4)	Only a moderate amount (5)	Much (6-10)	Don't Know/Refused
PPC 2017	7.1	13.2%	17.0%	69.5%	0.3%
GOP	6.2	19.5%	24.0%	56.0%	0.4%
Dem.	8.0	6.8%	11.7%	81.3%	0.2%
Indep.	7.1	13.6%	16.3%	69.9%	0.3%

Trendline	Mean	Not Much (0-4)	Only a moderate amount (5)	Much (6-10)	Don't Know/ Refused
PPC 2016	7.1	13.7%	17.8%	68.0%	0.5%
GOP	6.0	24.1%	23.8%	51.5%	0.6%
Dem.	7.7	8.0%	15.3%	76.4%	0.3%
Indep.	7.3	11.0%	15.4%	73.2%	0.5%

PIPA 2004	6.3	19.3%	21.7%	55.8%	3.3%
GOP	5.9	19.3%	29.2%	49.5%	2.1%
Dem.	7.0	14.4%	18.1%	65.2%	2.3%
Indep.	5.9	25.1%	19.1%	50.1%	5.7%

PIPA 2000	7.6	12.2%	11.3%	75.1%	1.4%
GOP	7.0	14.6%	13.4%	71.1%	0.9%
Dem.	8.5	5.1%	6.1%	85.6%	3.1%
Indep.	7.4	15.4%	13.5%	70.6%	0.4%

Q53. How much does it bother you when you hear that there is police brutality in the United States?
Please answer on the scale below:

National	Mean	Not at all (0-4)	Only a moderate amount (5)	Very much (6-10)	Don't Know/Refused
PPC 2016	7.8	11.9%	10.7%	76.4%	1.0%
GOP	6.9	19.6%	16.8%	62.6%	1.0%
Dem.	7.1	6.4%	6.0%	87.1%	0.5%
Indep.	8.0	11.1%	10.5%	77.0%	1.4%
Trendline					
	Mean				
PIPA 2004	7.7	10.9%	13.5%	74.7%	0.9%
GOP	6.6	20.8%	19.9%	58.5%	0.9%
Dem.	8.6	4.1%	7.9%	87.6%	0.4%
Indep.	7.7	10.3%	14.1%	74.3%	1.3%
PIPA 2000					
	Mean				
PIPA 2000	8.0	12.2%	8.9%	78.5%	0.4%
GOP	7.3	16.3%	13.3%	69.4%	1.1%
Dem.	8.2	9.3%	5.9%	84.8%	0.0%
Indep.	8.3	11.0%	7.6%	81.2%	0.3%

Q54. Please tell me if you agree or disagree with the following statement:

While we cannot expect workers in foreign countries to make the same wages as in the US, we should expect other countries to permit wages to rise by allowing workers to organize into unions and by putting a stop to child labor.

National	Agree	Disagree	Don't know/Refused
PPC 2016	76.8%	22.1%	1.1%
GOP	63.7%	35.8%	0.4%
Dem.	89.0%	10.2%	0.9%
Indep.	75.5%	22.8%	1.7%
Trendline			
PIPA 2004	80.9%	14.8%	4.3%
GOP	74.7%	21.9%	3.4%
Dem.	83.3%	11.9%	4.8%
Indep.	83.6%	11.8%	4.6%
PIPA 2000			
PIPA 2000	81.7%	15.1%	3.1%
GOP	77.5%	18.3%	4.2%
Dem.	82.2%	16.5%	1.4%
Indep.	85.0%	11.1%	3.9%

Q55. There are different opinions about foreign investment in the U.S. Some people think that foreign investment is necessary and has a positive influence on our economy. Others say that foreign investment is dangerous because it allows outsiders too much control over our affairs. Which view is closer to you own?

National	Necessary and positive	Dangerous	Don't Know/ Refused
PPC 2016	50.9%	46.8%	2.3%
GOP	44.2%	54.7%	1.1%
Dem.	59.1%	37.5%	3.4%
Indep.	48.2%	49.6%	2.2%
Trendline			
PIPA 2000	42.7%	51.5%	5.8%
GOP	45.3%	47.7%	7.1%
Dem.	42.6%	52.9%	4.5%
Indep.	40.8%	53.5%	5.6%

Q56. The World Trade Organization was established to rule on disputes over trade treaties. If another country files a complaint with the World Trade Organization and it rules against the US, as a general rule, should the US comply with that decision?

National	Yes	No	Depends (vol.)	Don't Know/ Refused
PPC 2016	73.6%	24.4%	-	2.0%
GOP	64.0%	34.0%	-	2.0%
Dem.	83.8%	14.3%	-	1.9%
Indep.	71.3%	26.7%	-	2.0%
Trendline				
PIPA 2004	67.4%	25.8%	4.2%	2.6%
GOP	60.4%	33.7%	2.5%	3.4%
Dem.	74.3%	20.5%	4.3%	1.0%
Indep.	65.8%	24.8%	5.7%	3.7%
PIPA 2000				
	64.7%	23.8%	5.9%	5.7%
GOP	63.0%	23.8%	7.4%	5.8%
Dem.	68.6%	19.4%	5.2%	6.8%
Indep.	63.2%	26.7%	5.3%	4.8%

Q57. Do you think the North American Free Trade Agreement, NAFTA, has been good or bad for the United States?

National	Good	Bad	Neither	Don't know/Refused
PPC 2017	50.6%	45.5%	n/a	3.9%
GOP	28.1%	67.5%	n/a	4.4%
Dem.	76.0%	21.0%	n/a	3.1%
Indep.	47.7%	48.3%	n/a	4.1%

Trendline				
PPC 2016	47.1%	49.9%	n/a	3.0%
GOP	28.3%	69.5%	n/a	2.2%
Dem.	68.2%	28.6%	n/a	3.2%
Indep.	41.7%	54.9%	n/a	3.4%
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PIPA 2004	47.1%	39.3%	6.3%	7%
GOP	40.8%	44.8%	5.8%	9%
Dem.	49.9%	24.0%	7.3%	18.8%
Indep.	40.7%	31.2%	6.7%	21.4%

Q58. Please tell me whether you agree or disagree with the following statement:

As one of the world's rich nations, the United States has a moral responsibility toward poor nations to help them develop economically and improve their people's lives.

National	Agree strongly	Agree somewhat	Total agree	Disagree somewhat	Disagree strongly	Total disagree	Don't know/Refused
PPC 2017	14.9%	40.6%	55.5%	26.6%	17.4%	44.0%	0.5%
GOP	5.9%	30.3%	36.2%	30.8%	32.2%	63.0%	0.8%
Dem.	28.5%	52.6%	81.1%	15.4%	3.3%	18.7%	0.2%
Indep.	11.5%	38.9%	50.4%	31.3%	17.7%	49.0%	0.6%
			Total agree			Total disagree	
<hr/>							
Trendline							
PPC 2016	16.1%	45.4%	61.5%	26.3%	11.9%	38.2%	0.3%
GOP	7.9%	35.1%	43.0%	35.2%	21.6%	56.8%	0.3%
Dem.	24.0%	53.7%	77.7%	18.3%	3.7%	22.0%	0.3%
Indep.	14.9%	45.5%	60.4%	27.0%	12.0%	39.0%	0.5%
			Total agree			Total disagree	
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PIPA 2004	-	-	63.7%	-	-	32.8%	3.5%
GOP	-	-	64.2%	-	-	34.1%	1.7%
Dem.	-	-	61.3%	-	-	32.9%	5.9%
Indep.	-	-	65.8%	-	-	31.4%	2.8%
			Total agree			Total disagree	
<hr/>							
PIPA 2000	30.8%	36.9%	67.7%	15.6%	13.9%	29.5%	2.7%
GOP	22.9%	36.9%	59.8%	17.5%	19.2%	36.7%	3.5%
Dem.	35.3%	39.3%	74.6%	9.9%	12.5%	22.4%	2.9%
Indep.	33.3%	34.7%	68.0%	19.3%	10.7%	30.0%	2.0%

In 2004, PIPA asked the question with simple binary response options of Agree or Disagree.

Q59. Under the current rules of international trade, countries are not allowed to restrict imports based on how they are produced. So, if a factory overseas generates excessive levels of pollution, the United States can't impose trade restrictions on the factory's products. Now, tell me which of the following statements you agree with most:

1. Countries should be able to restrict the import of products if they are produced in a way that damages the environment, because protecting the environment is at least as important as trade.
2. If countries can put up trade barriers against a product any time they can come up with something they do not like about how it is produced, pretty soon they will be putting barriers up right and left. This will hurt the global economy and cost jobs.

National	Statement 1	Statement 2	Don't know/ Refused
PPC 2016	72.0%	25.8%	2.2%
GOP	61.4%	37.2%	1.5%
Dem.	83.0%	15.6%	1.3%
Indep.	69.7%	26.7%	3.6%

Trendline	Statement 1	Statement 2	Don't know/ Refused
PIPA 2004	70.5%	20.5%	9.1%
GOP	65.7%	25.2%	7.3%
Dem.	75.3%	17.5%	10.6%
Indep.	70.1%	19.3%	0.0%

PIPA 2000	73.6%	22.4%	4.0%
GOP	67.4%	28.1%	4.5%
Dem.	71.7%	24.0%	4.2%
Indep.	80.2%	16.4%	3.3%

Q60. Currently there are efforts to find ways to help the very poorest countries in the world other than giving them direct aid. One idea being discussed is for the wealthier countries to allow in more of the products from these very poor countries. Some say that this would be a good idea because it would help these poor countries get on their feet, and because their imports would still be no more than one percent of all imports, it would cost the wealthy countries very little. Others say that allowing in more goods from these very poor countries is a bad idea because it might threaten the jobs of American workers producing the same kinds of products. Do you think this is a good idea or bad idea to allow in more products from the very poorest countries?

National	Good idea	Bad idea	Don't Know/ Refused
PPC 2017	60.4%	37.8%	1.8%
GOP	47.0%	51.0%	2.0%
Dem.	76.6%	21.6%	1.7%
Indep.	57.9%	40.3%	1.8%

Trendline	Good idea	Bad idea	Don't Know/ Refused
PPC 2016	63.0%	35.2%	1.8%

GOP	52.5%	45.8%	1.7%
Dem.	72.2%	26.9%	0.9%
Indep.	62.5%	34.8%	2.7%
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PIPA 2000	62.7%	30.0%	7.3%
GOP	56.4%	35.9%	7.7%
Dem.	64.1%	26.3%	9.6%
Indep.	66.1%	28.8%	5.0%

Q61. In general, what is your opinion of American popular culture, such as music, television and films? Do you have a very favorable, somewhat favorable, somewhat unfavorable, or very unfavorable opinion of American popular culture?

National	Very favorable	Somewhat favorable	Favorable	Somewhat unfavorable	Very unfavorable	Unfavorable	Don't Know/Refused
PPC 2016	11.8%	37.2%	49.0%	34.3%	15.5%	49.8%	1.2%
GOP	10.7%	26.0%	36.7%	40.0%	21.7%	61.7%	1.6%
Dem.	14.2%	52.4%	66.6%	28.5%	4.0%	32.5%	0.8%
Indep.	10.2%	31.3%	41.5%	35.2%	21.7%	56.9%	1.5%
Trendline			Favorable			Unfavorable	
PIPA 2004	-	-	54.5%	-	-	42.2%	3.2%
GOP	-	-	45.4%	-	-	49.5%	5.1%
Dem.	-	-	63.3%	-	-	36.2%	0.5%
Indep.	-	-	52.5%	-	-	42.8%	4.7%
	Very favorable	Somewhat favorable	Favorable	Somewhat unfavorable	Very unfavorable	Unfavorable	Don't Know/Refused
PIPA 2000	21.0%	39.0%	60.0%	24.9%	13.6%	38.5%	1.5%
GOP	13.9%	40.6%	54.5%	28.0%	16.5%	44.5%	1.0%
Dem.	25.5%	38.9%	64.4%	25.1%	8.3%	33.4%	2.2%
Indep.	22.4%	37.8%	60.2%	22.4%	16.0%	38.4%	1.4%

In 2004, PIPA asked the question with simple binary response options of Favorable or Unfavorable.

Thank you for your work! We greatly appreciate the time and thought you have put into this survey.